

Strabismus

Manuscript Submission

All oral papers will be considered for publication in Strabismus. The refereeing process will be led by the local organizer dr. Dongsheng Yang, who will act as Symposium Editor.

All submissions should be made online at <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/nstr>. New users should first create an account. Once a user is logged onto the site, submissions should be made via the Author Center. If you experience any problems with your submission or with the site, please contact ScholarOne support through the [Get Help Now](#) link.

Strabismus considers all manuscripts on the strict condition that they have been submitted only to Strabismus, that they have not been published already, nor are they under consideration for publication or in press elsewhere.

Manuscript Preparation

Manuscripts are preferred in double-spaced Microsoft Word format (.doc files). Tables and figures should not appear in the main text – specific instructions for their submission are given below. References should follow the NLM style (see [References](#) section for examples). Only English-language manuscripts are considered.

Manuscripts should be compiled in the following order: [Title page containing running head and keywords](#); [Main text](#); [Acknowledgments](#) (if applicable); [Declaration of Interest statement](#) (mandatory); [References](#); [Appendices](#) (if applicable); [Tables with captions](#); [Figures](#); and [Figure captions](#).

The entire manuscript should, including abstracts, acknowledgements and references, not exceed 2000 words in case of oral presentation, and 1200 words in case of poster presentation. Please do not exceed these limits, as space is limited. Manuscripts exceeding 2000 words will be returned immediately to the authors.

Title Page

Provide a title page with your submission, including in it the manuscript title and names and affiliations of all authors. Clearly designate the corresponding author and his/her full contact information, including phone number and email address. Please include the running head of no more than 50 characters. At least 5 keywords that are not in the title or the journal name should also be included on the title page. These keywords will assist indexers in cross-indexing the article.

Main Text

All articles should start with an abstract of no more than 300 words.

- *Original articles*

The body of original articles should include the following distinct sections:

Introduction: This section should state the background to and purpose of the study.

Methods: Please identify the methods, mechanisms, and procedures in sufficient detail to allow others to reproduce the results, and describe statistical methods with enough detail to enable a knowledgeable reader with access to the original data to verify the reported results. Strabismus requires that studies involving animals/humans be approved by an institutional review board, in accordance with approved published guidelines, prior to actually performing the research and publishing the data. This approval should be explicitly stated in the methods section. Please also see the section on [Ethics and Consent](#).

Results: Please present your results concisely and accurately.

Discussion: This should include implications of the findings and their limitations, with reference to other relevant studies and the possibilities these suggest for future research.

Conclusions: Ensure that extrapolations are reasonable and that conclusions are justified by the data presented.

Acknowledgements: see section

References: see section

Acknowledgements

Please see [here](#) under Ethics and Consent for information about this section. In short, the Acknowledgments section details special thanks, personal assistance, and dedications. Acknowledgments should be included in a separate headed section at the end of the manuscript preceding any appendices, and before the Declaration of Interest Section.

Declaration of Interest section

Please see [here](#) under Ethics and Consent for expectations regarding this section. The Declaration of Interest section should disclose any financial, consulting, and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could influence (bias) the author's work. Within this section also belongs disclosure of scientific writing assistance (use of an agency or freelance writer), grant support and numbers (including NIH/Wellcome-funded papers), and statements of employment.

All declarations of interest must be outlined under the heading "Declaration of Interest" in a section before the references (and, if there is an Acknowledgments section, following that).

References

References should be given in the NLM style. For access to these style guidelines, click [here](#). Citation in the text is in accordance with (Vancouver, Harvard) style (xsamplex). The list of references should appear (numerically, alphabetically by primary author's last name).

Examples:

Journal Article:

Mastrorarde JG, Weise RA, Shade DM, et al. Sleep quality in asthma: results of a large prospective clinical trial. *J Asthma*. 2008 Jun;45(3):173-81.

Book:

Newton HB, Malkin MG. Neurological complications of systemic cancer and antineoplastic therapy. 3rd ed. New York: Informa Healthcare; c2010. 590 p.

Goldstein RE. Esthetics in dentistry. 2nd ed. Vol. 1, Principles, communications, treatment methods. Hamilton (ON): B.C. Decker; c1998. Chapter 13, Composite resin bonding; p. 277-338.

e-Book:

Subbarao M. Tough cases in carotid stenting [DVD]. Woodbury (CT): Cine-Med, Inc.; 2003. 1 DVD: sound, color, 4 3/4 in.

Website:

Poole KE, Compston JE. Osteoporosis and its management. *BMJ* [Internet]. 2006 Dec 16 [cited 2007 Jan 4];333(7581):1251-6. Available from:
<http://www.bmj.com/cgi/reprint/333/7581/1251?maxtoshow=&HITS=10&hits=10&RESULTFORMAT=&andorexactfulltext=and&searchid=1&FIRSTINDEX=0&sortspec=relevance&volume=333&firstpage=1251&resourcetype=HWCIT>

Appendices

Please query the editor regarding the possibility of including supplementary material with the article. All supplementary material should be submitted with the article through Scholar One's Manuscript Central portal, and clearly labelled "Supplementary Material". Ensure that there is reference to the material in the submitted article's text.

Tables

Lines of data should not be numbered. Tables should be grouped at the end of the manuscript on separate pages. When referring to tables in the text, please use Arabic numbers (rather than Roman numerals). If the tables are in Microsoft Word format, they can be submitted at the end of the text in the same file as the text. However, if they are in formats other than Microsoft Word, such as in Excel, the tables should be submitted separately.

Footnotes to tables should be typed directly below the table and be indicated by the following symbols: * (asterisk or star), † (dagger), ‡ (double dagger), ¶ (paragraph mark), § (section mark), || (parallels), # (number sign).

Figures and Illustrations

Illustrations (line drawings, halftones, photos, photomicrographs, etc.) should be submitted as digital files for highest quality reproduction and should follow these guidelines:

- 300 dpi or higher
- Sized to fit on journal page
- EPS, JPG, TIFF, PowerPoint, or PSD format only
- All illustrations should be submitted as separate files, not embedded in the text
- Legends or captions for figures should be listed on a separate page, double spaced

For information on submitting animations, movie files, and sound files, or for any additional information including indexes and calendars, please click [here](#).

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Statistical Notes

All articles reporting on clinical trials should conform to the CONSORT statement. These studies should contain details of the study population and setting; subject selection (inclusion/exclusion criteria); methods of randomization and blinding; and efficacy and safety measures. The study design and statistical methodology should be described, along with justification for the choice of analysis and sample size given. Statistical methods used to compare groups for primary outcomes should specify what type of confidence interval was employed, and any additional methods for analyses (subgroup, adjusted) should be reflected as well. The sample size of each data point should be shown, with p-values and confidence intervals quoted for both significant and non-significant findings.

Notes on Style

General Style

Strabismus conforms to the (AMA, CSE, APA) style guidelines, using the NLM style for **references**. For general abbreviations and nomenclature, authors should consult the latest edition of the AMA Style Manual, 10th edition. Authors should write in clear, concise English. Language and grammar should be consistent with Fowler's English Usage; spelling and meaning of words should conform to Webster's Dictionary. If English is not your native language, please ensure the manuscript has been reviewed by a native speaker. **Please note: extensive rewriting of the text will not be undertaken by the editorial staff.** For editing resources available to authors, please click [here](#).

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- Latin terminology, including microbiological and species nomenclature, should be italicized.
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- Upper case characters in headings and references should be used sparingly, e.g. only the first word of paper titles, subheadings and any proper nouns begin upper case; similarly for the titles of papers from journals in the references and elsewhere.
- All acronyms for national agencies, examinations, etc., should be spelled out the first time they are introduced in text or references. Thereafter the acronym can be used if appropriate, e.g. “The work of the Assessment of Performance Unit (APU) in the early 1980s ...” and subsequently, “The APU studies of achievement ...”, in a reference “(Department of Education and Science [DES] 1989a)”.
- Numbers in text should take the following forms: 300, 3000, 30 000 (not 30,000). Spell out numbers under 10 unless used with a unit of measure, e.g. nine pupils but 9 mm (do not use full stops (periods) within units). For decimals, use the form 0.05 (not .05, ×05 or 0×05). “%” (not “per cent”) should be used in typescripts.
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According to the International Committee on Medical Journal Ethics (ICMJE), an author is defined as one who has made substantial contributions to the conception and development of a manuscript. Informa Healthcare adheres to the [ICMJE guidelines](#) which state that “authorship credit should be based on all of the following: 1) substantial contributions to conception and design, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; 2) drafting the article or advising it critically for important intellectual content; and 3) final approval of the version to be published”¹. All other contributors should be listed as acknowledgments.

All submissions are expected to comply with the above definition. Changes to the authorship list after submission will result in a query from the publisher requesting written explanation.

Submission

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